



Dear reader!

We have been working hard throughout this year so that you can relax, sit down on a comfortable sofa and start enjoying reading the last number of our magazine in which you will find information about our school, interviews, reviews, amazing pieces of news, and so on.

Have a nice time and put a smile on your face!

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# Niño Jesús School

Our school was founded in 1870, by the Carmelitas.  
In 1890 the school had 300 students.



This school gives us:

- Personal love
- Motivation about positive things that we have in ourselves
- A kind of education based on effort and good work
- Religious values
- Management quality
- Excellent teachers



Objectives:

- Get the 90% of students to have a total occupation level
- The satisfaction of the parents that have their children in the school
- Get that former students can work for the school in the future if they are interested in.

Where is the school located?

Our school is located in *Beato Tomás de Zumárraga, 24 street*. But if you need more information you can enter the web page ([www.njesusikastetxea.com](http://www.njesusikastetxea.com)) or you can phone the school number (945 242 495).



## A new English experience

Anna is a teacher who came from Germany in order to help 3°ESO students to improve our English speaking.



This teacher has come to the 3°A ESO class every Tuesday for about three months and every week five or six students went with her and talked about different topics in a room.

One of the most interesting activities consisted of taking a paper in which there was a word written in English and we had to talk about that topic. And in the last and the funniest activity we had to tell stories saying one, two or three words each other. At first, every activity was difficult to start, but at the end no one wanted to finish and come back to class.

Although some people had less level than others, everybody was wishing that day to come. The last day was the worst one. When she said goodbye we all grew sad.

They were the best three months of the course, an experience that we will miss and won't forget for ever.



*“I have enjoyed this activity and learnt a lot about ecological food”*

**Aitziber Vivar** is a 15-year-old girl from 3rd E.S.O of Niño Jesus School who is a member of Agenda 21 and is going to tell us about her experience.

**-First, tell me, what is Agenda 21?**

Agenda 21 is a programme which has as objective to change the planet and make people aware of the most serious problems we have nowadays.

**-Why did you want to participate in this programme?**

I wanted to participate because I think it's interesting to know the problems and inform people. And also because you can meet people from other countries because this year Vitoria is the European Green Capital.

**-How many years have you been participating?**

I've been participating for two years and I would like to go next year.

**-What have you talked about this year?**

We have talked about ecological food and differences between mini-markets and super-markets.

**-Did you do something special in the meeting?**

We went to two meetings. The first day we made a video entitled “For a balance diet” and we got to know each other because the teachers made groups with people from other countries and we went to a room and presented a power point and explained our country to the people who came from foreign countries. On the second day we met the mayor and asked him about the problems they told us.

**-How many schools went to the meeting?**

I don't know exactly how many schools went, I only know that four people of ESO from all the schools of Vitoria went.

Thank you Aitziber for this interview, we hope people get conscience and recycle more and reduce the waste of energy

# Interview

There is a teacher at our school that everybody knows. She is Marga. She started teaching a lot of years ago and she has seen us grow up. The first time you see her, you think she is going to be too strict, but then, you realise she is very nice, and a very good teacher.

We asked her some questions about her life at this school.

**1) Why did you become a teacher?**

I didn't know that I was going to be a teacher, but it happened. When I was a child, I always played with my brothers and sisters; we imagined we were in a class. I liked that.

**2) Do you enjoy your job?**

Of course I like my job. I have to fight to do it well, but I like it.

**3) You teach Spanish, Basque and Music, what subject do you like best ?**

I love teaching Spanish because I like it a lot, but I also enjoy teaching Music. They are different subjects and logically they have to be taught in a different way, but I prefer Spanish.

**4) Is there anything in your job you would change?**

Yes, I sometimes want to change the behaviour in my classes because I have to make a big effort to get discipline in my classes.

**5) What is the best thing and the worst thing of your job?**

The best thing in my job is that I am a lot of time with teenagers and I learn a lot of things about them.

The worst thing about my job is that I often have to insist a lot to be ok in class, so I sometimes waste a lot of time.

**6) Is the relationship with the students similar at school and out of it?**

Of course it isn't. In my classes I have to be quite strict to keep discipline, but out of school I don't have to do it. I still have a good relationship with old students from school too.

**7) Do you think things have changed a lot since you started working here?**

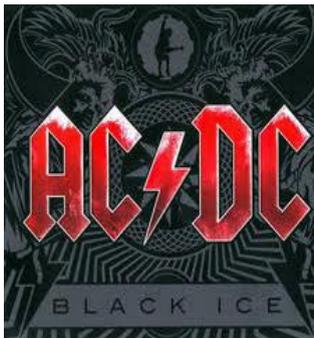
Yes, of course. In my opinion a lot of things have changed because when I started as a teacher, people wanted to learn at school. Now we have to teach things to people who don't want to learn

# Music

We are going to talk about music, because we think that everybody listens to it a lot. We can listen to music by radio, computers, MP3 players...

There are a lot of types of music in the world, for example:

**Rock music:** This type of music was born in the 1950's. Rock is based on guitar, drums and bass and it's always noisy. Young people often listen to them, the most famous group of rock are: AC/ DC, The Rolling Stones, Red Hot Chilli Peppers, Dire Straits, Metallica, Nirvana, the Beatles...



**Jazz:** The main important instruments of jazz music are the cornet, trumpet and the violin. It was born at the beginning of the 20th century in United States.

It's a mix of African and European music traditions.



**Hip-hop:** Hip-hop music always includes these types of music, for example: guitar, violin, fiddle, piano, bass and drums. With this type of

music we can express our feeling dancing.  
 Most teenagers listen to hip hop music.



**OPERA:** Opera is a classical type of music and appeared in Italy in 1600s, it is a combination of theatrical art and musical invention and is specifically played in the theatres



**TECHNO:** Techno music is also known as fusion music. This is a form of electronic dance music and based on African-American music styles like funk, electro and electric.



This type of music is all around the World and people usually like this type of music.

Finally we can say that you can learn with music, practise your vocabulary, expressions, pronunciation, express your feelings and also learn different accents of English...



# History

**LMFAO** is an American electro pop duo consisting of rappers, producers, dancers, and DJs.

The group was made by Stefan Kendal in 2006 and Skyler Austen in Los Angeles, California. Stefan Kendal was born on September 3, 1975 and Skyler Austen was born on August 23, 1986. Their first single named "I'm in Miami Trick" was launched in 2008. The duo said that their original name was Sex Dudes, they changed the group name because of their grandmothers. Their most famous songs are "Party Rock Anthem", "Sexy and I know it", "Champagne showers"...

# Style

Lmfao is famous because of their style of Hip-hop, dance and lyrics which speak about alcohol and parties. They have created a dance named shufflin' dance.

LMFAO has a lot of different influences, such as rappers like Tupac Shakur, hip hop groups like The Black Eyed Peas, R&B artists like James Brown and Michael Jackson, and rock bands such as The Beatles and Led Zeppelin.

They have collaborated with: Kesha, David Guetta, and Pitbull...

In our opinion Lmfao is a good music band because their songs are very moving and appropriated for dancing.

# KURT COBAIN

You should know this artist because he is one of the best known rock artist and guitarist ever seen. He was a member of Nirvana; an alternative rock band of the eighties. He was born on the 20<sup>th</sup> of February 1967 in Aberdeen, USA.

He learned to play drums and electric guitar at the Musical Roseyear Center which is in Aberdeen. He became interested in music at an early age and his aunt once said that he usually sang The Beatles' songs like "Hey Jude".

He hated his parents for years because they got divorced when he was nine. After a year living with his mother he moved to Montesano to live with his father.



## NIRVANA

Nirvana was formed by Kurt Cobain and Krist Novoselic in 1987. They published three albums: *Bleach*, *Nevermind* and *In Utero*. The band has sold over 50 million albums all over the world, including 10 million copies of *Nevermind*. They became famous with that album, the second of their career.

In 1992 they won a MTV Video Music Award for the best alternative video; in 1993 they won the Brit Award for the best new artist and they also won a Grammy for the best alternative album.

Their last album is a compilation with their best songs and videos published in 2010.



## DRUGS

A drug is a biological material that is used for medicines development. A drug can also be a medicament. There are a lot of types but the most common ones are the depressant drugs that slow brain functions. The most addictive drugs are: nicotine, crack, alcohol, cocaine, heroin and ecstasy.

Kurt was an addict to heroin and cocaine and although he tried many times to rehab, he never succeeded.

## HOW HE DIED

The facts of Kurt's death are full of lies and contradictions. He had three times the lethal dose of heroin in his blood; experts say that this dose can take you to coma in case you don't die. Police didn't find any fingerprints in his weapon or in the pen which used to write his suicide letter.

He wanted to get divorced from Courtney Love and get their daughter Frances Bean's custody.

Eldon Hoke was bribed by Courtney to kill Kurt and she was the first person to communicate Kurt's suicide.

The 8<sup>th</sup> of April of 1994 his corpse was found by the police on his house's garage. Many theories have emerged since this happened.

One of most incredible ones is that Courtney Love (his wife) killed him; another one



is that a guitarist killed him and other is that he committed suicide.

## OUR OPINION

We recommend his songs to people that like rock and grunge. But you also can listen to them when you're sad, angry or when you want to forget something bad.

# Melendi

Ramon Melendi Espinosa was born on the 21st January of 1979 in Oviedo, Asturias. Melendi is a rumba, pop and rock Spanish singer. He has sold more than one million copies of his albums until 2012. He studied on the "IES Leopoldo Alas Clarin" with Fernando Alonso. When Melendi just finished studying with Fernando Alonso, he dedicated him a song: "El Nano". His most famous records are:

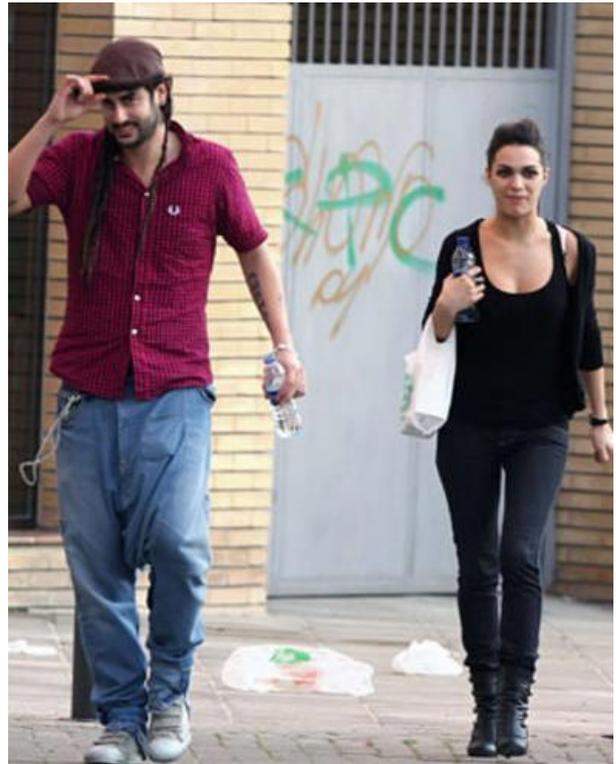
- *Volvamos a empezar*
- *Sin noticias de Holanda*
- *Caminando por la vida*
- *Mientras no cueste trabajo*
- *Curiosa la cara de tu padre*
- *Que el Cielo espere sentao*
- *Lagrimas desordenadas*

His most famous song is "Caminando por la vida". He won a lot of awards with this song. He won 6 platinum discs. From 2006 to 2008 Melendi created a foundation called Blue Donkey Music that helps young people that want to start their musical career. In 2006 Melendi participated in a video game called "Gangs of London" like a bad police called Mr.Big. He did the music for this video game. He participated in an ONG with Malú and David de Maria called "Vision Mundi" that helps children who have health problems. On the 12th of November 2007 he was judged because he went to a plane drunk and he began to insult and humiliate the passengers and employees. He has got two children: Carlota and Marco. Carlota is his first child and he had her with his ex-wife Miriam Martinez de la Vega.

Nowadays Melendi is dating with a not very famous singer known as "La Dama". His real name is Isabel and she is younger than Melendi. Melendi met Isabel when they started working together in some songs. Later they fell in love and nowadays they have a child, Marco.

Today, Melendi is considered an idol by many people because they think that Melendi is a good singer and person, and because he helps some people to go through difficult moments.

Melendi's fans club was created in 2006. Nowadays his fans club has got millions of people, and Melendi sometimes gives free tickets to them because of their loyalty. In 2012 he is going to give many concerts .



# LOST IN THE TRIBE

Lost in the tribe is a reality show. It is presented by Raquel Sánchez Silva in Spain. It has 4 seasons and 30 episodes. It appears in *Cuatro* channel and it started on the 3rd of May 2009.

There are three families that go to three tribes to survive with them and they teach them how to live in the rainforest for nearly one month.

In 2012:

### The Shiwiar and the Merino family.

They live in the Amazon rainforest, and they are very polite and funny. Their food and the way they make it are very peculiar: they chew and spit out a special pap called *chicha*. Men wear skirts and they eat monkeys, tortoises and worms.



### The Tamberma and the San Sebastián family.

They live in Togo, Africa, on some piles of excrement. They have to sleep in some holes inside the house. Women work very hard but they can't decide about anything. They eat bats and sometimes dogs.



**The suri and the Berhanyer family.**

They live in Ethiopia, Africa, in some huts made of branches. They drink milk and they eat meat and cereals which they grow. Men eat first what they want and after that women and children eat what is left over. They like tattooing themselves and wearing rings, bangles and belts. They have a ritual - when they finish the crop, men do a strength fight to decide who is the best. It is called Donga.

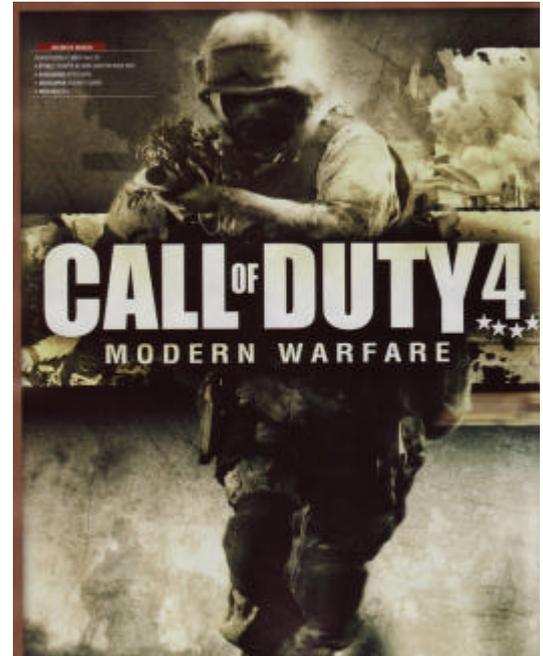


This is the kind of programme we really enjoy watching on TV, because it is a reality show where you can find real life in a funny way. It has nothing to do with other reality shows like *Big Brother* where people just argue about silly things.

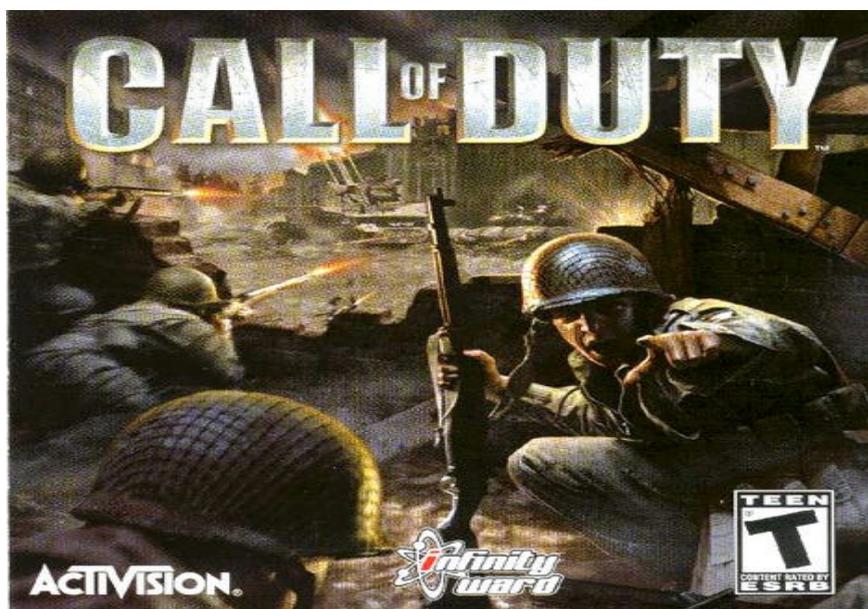
If you are interested in knowing about different cultures and having some adventure, don't miss it!!

# CALL OF DUTY

Call of duty is a military style video game created by Ben Chichosk. You can play it with Wii, PSP and Nintendo DS. The game has got different features: adventure, battle, mission and multiplayer. We like adventure more than the others. The first Call of Duty game was created on the 29<sup>th</sup> of October 2003. Call of Duty 2 was created on the 25<sup>th</sup> of October 2005 and Call of Duty 3 was created on the 7<sup>th</sup> of November 2006.



The game is set in the Second World War, describing the characters and fighting from this period up to today. The latest game is Call of Duty 4: Modern Warfare, Call of Duty: Modern Warfare 2, or the Cold War, as seen in Call of Duty: Black Ops.



## SHAMBHALA

### Expedition to the Himalaya

The new managers at Port Aventura amusement park were ready to surprise us with a new roller coaster. Shambhala is the highest roller coaster in Europe. With its 76m height and its 78m drop this roller coaster has beaten three European records:

- The highest roller coaster
- The quickest speed at the drop
- The highest drop

This kind of roller coaster is called hyper coaster, because of its size.

Port Aventura asked B&M (Bolliger & Mabillard) to build this piece of art.

The emotion lasts 3 minutes and you travel at 140 kph. The harness embraces your waist and in the camelbacks you feel that you are flying.

We recommend you to give it a try.



# THE "CLASSICAL" MATCH



The Spanish derby, known among journalists as The Classic, is the football match that has been repeated most times between two Spanish clubs. Historically, this "honour" belonged to the fighting between Athletic Club and Real Madrid FC until the beginning of the 2011-12 season.

Currently the most important competition in Spanish football and the football match between clubs is the most seen in the world with about 500 million viewers. It is among the three most important sporting events in the world, only behind the final of the World Cup 2010 in South Africa and the 2008 Beijing Olympic Games, which arrived at 700 and 600 million viewers respectively.

In 2011 thanks to the great display by the public television channel RTVE, the match was seen in more than 140 countries in all continents. Because of the diverse struggles of teams between different competitions (League, Cup and Champions League), it became the first televised football event between clubs worldwide, reaching what until now was only up to the Olympics and World Cup football.

In December 2000, Real Madrid was named by FIFA the best club in the 20<sup>th</sup> century worldwide.



# THE OLYMPIC GAMES

The Olympic Games are events that are done every four years. This year 2012 they are going to be held in London and people from the entire world are going to go there to enjoy them. Thousands of athletes participate here to win the gold, silver or bronze medals. The sports practised are the following: Athletics, badminton, basketball, handball, boxing, cycling, BMX, swimming, water polo, jumps in the swimming pool, horse riding, fencing, football, gym, rhythmic gymnastics, artistic gymnastics, judo, Greco-Roman fights, fighting, tennis, canoeing, volleyball and a lot more. 186 countries are going to participate in the Olympic Games. The event is going to be held in July, in the main stadium of London. Now approximately 2 months are left for this amazing event to start.



# UEFA EUROPEAN FOOTBALL

UEFA European Football Championship is an international football tournament in Europe. Different teams from European countries compete in this tournament to win the trophy of UEFA European Football Championship.

The organization of the first UEFA European Football Championship was difficult to prepare because some of the most important teams in Europe like Italy, Germany and England couldn't participate. The first official match of UEFA was in Moscow, on the 29<sup>th</sup> of September 1958. In that tournament Russia was the winner.

The matches that are going to be held in UEFA this year are going to take place in the new national stadium of the city of Warsaw, Poland.

This year the following countries are going to participate in UEFA European Football Championship:



✚ **Ireland:** This country isn't one of the best teams in Europe but it can be a surprise for everybody in this tournament. They have not won any editions up to now.

✚ **Italy:** It is one of the best football teams of the continent, and it has won 4 World Championships and an edition of this tournament.



✚ **England:** They have won a World Championship but it hasn't won any edition of this tournament.

✚ **France:** They have won a World Championship and 2 editions of this tournament.



✚ **Denmark:** They have won the 1992s tournament and it's one of the favourite teams to win this tournament..



✚ **Spain:** They have won the tournament twice and it has also won the World Championship in 2010, versus the Netherlands.

✚ **Germany:** They have won the incredible number of 6 awards: 3 European tournaments and 3 World Championships too.



✚ **Greece:** They have won the tournament in 2004, but they didn't play very well.



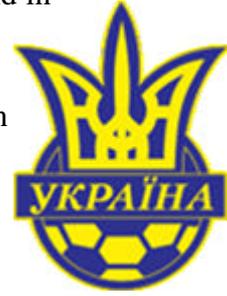
✚ **Sweden:** They have not got any awards, so they want to win this year's tournament.



- ✚ **Netherlands:** They have won the 1988s European Cup, and in 2010 it was defeated by Spain.



- ✚ **Portugal:** It is one of the worst football teams in Europe, but this year Cristiano Ronaldo is participating and that's why they are going to have a better team.



- ✚ **Poland and Ukraine:** The football teams in these two countries aren't very good.



- ✚ **Russia:** They only won one award, and it was the tournament in the USSR.

- ✚ **Czech republic:** They have won an edition of this tournament when its name was Czechoslovakia.

- ✚ **Croatia:** They have not got any titles.



## PARROTFISH

The Scaridae is a tropical fish that lives in coral reefs in the red sea, Atlantic Ocean, Indian Ocean and Pacific Ocean.



They are called parrotfish because they have a lot of teeth like parrots. Parrot fishes eat algae, but they aren't herbivore, also eat molluscs.

Adults weigh around 30 kilograms and they are 90 centimetres long.

They are very beautiful because of their bright colours and because they can change their form. They also change the colour when they have different ages. There is lot of species of parrot fishes.

It is very difficult to have them in our houses because they need rocks and corals to eat.

The parrotfish is in danger of extinction because people fish them for eating.

We must be careful with this fish because they are so beautiful.



# Strange animals

Over the years people have found lot of strange animals, here are some of them:

## Blanket octopus

It's like a cloth crossed with an octopus. They are usually very colourful and relaxed. They are 2 metres long but females are smaller



## Shark ray

This fish it's a kind of ray with shark shape, It can be more than 1 metre 80 cm long. Its habitat is around the Pacific Ocean. They are usually blue and grey.



## Red panda

It's a kind of panda, smaller and with red colours which lives in forest around China and Nepal. They usually eat weed and plants.



## Indian Gharial

This animal is a kind of crocodile with a long snout full of sharp teeth and it us them to fish.



### **Water dragon**

It is like a seaweed. They always try to be unnoticed, blending with the environment, and changing the colour.



### **Lurch bull**

This bull has very long horns and is a strange evolution of a normal bull. There are only few of them.



### **Yellow fairy armadillo**

This armadillo is a special kind of armadillo with yellow colour and it has different body than the others.



### **Frill-necked Lizard**

This kind of lizard is very similar to the dinosaur which appears in Jurassic Park. They have red scars and thermoregulation.



# COCONUT

# CRAB

It is the heaviest terrestrial arthropod in the world. The first pair of legs is armed with large claws, which it uses to break coconuts and it transports objects up to 29 kg.

They eat fruit, especially coconuts and figs. They also eat any organic thing, including leaves, fruit in decomposition, turtle eggs, animal carcasses and their shells, which are believed to provide calcium.

They can't swim, and they drown in water. They use a special body called brachial lung to breathe, which can be defined as a state evolutionary intermediate between gills and lungs.

The crab of the coconut trees lives in burrows or in cracks in the rocks, depending on the type of soil. It digs its own burrows in the sand or soft ground. During the day, the animal remains hidden to protect itself from predators and reduce the loss of moisture caused by the heat.



## CURIOUS ANIMALS

There are some interesting animals in the world; here we are going to present some of them.

### Platypus

The duck-billed platypus is a species of semi aquatic mammal that lives in the East of Australia and in the island of Tasmania. They are the mammalian current only ones that lay eggs. It is one of the few poisonous mammals, it has a nose with the shape of a duck's beak, a tail of beaver and legs of otter and it appears on the back of the Australian currency of 20 cents.

In general they are brown, they weigh between 700 and 2.400 g and males are bigger than females. Duck-billed platypuses can make a serious growl when somebody bothers them. Until the beginning of the 20th century it was hunted by his skin, but nowadays it is protected.

### Star-nosed mole

The star-nosed mole is a small mole found in wet low areas of eastern Canada and the north-eastern United States.

It is covered in thick blackish brown water-repellent fur and it has a long tail.

Adults are 15 to 20 cm long, they weigh 55g and they have 44 teeth. The distinctive character of the group is the presence of 22 pink tentacles at the end of the snout to capture worms, insects and crustaceans.

They eat worms, settles, fly larvae and slugs.





## USEFUL BEAUTY TIPS

### SPOTS



Everybody has ever had unexpected spots. If you want them to disappear you should clean your skin with special soaps regularly and put specific creams on. If you see that your spots don't go, don't get nervous because in some cases it is because of natural reasons: girls' period for example. You shouldn't eat a lot of chocolate or sweets either. You should eat vegetables and drink a lot of water instead.

### WAXING



There are a lot of ways to remove hair, but the best one is waxing because it takes your hair off from the hair root. Your hair will go away for three weeks approximately. After having wax, you should clean your skin carefully.

### HEALTHY HAIR IN SUMMER



Now summer time starts and your hair must be perfect because the swimming pool water, sea and sun damage it so much. So here you are some advice to protect your hair from the sun and water.

\* Don't use the dryer; you've got summer air which is hot and better than your dryer.

\* Use a hair mask that suits your hair to protect it from the sun UVA rays.

\* Before summer time starts cut your hair to have it healthy during all the summer and short not to feel hot during sunny months.

### FAIRER HAIR



You can use camomile to have fairer hair. It's very easy and anyone can do it. Use more or less 10 tea bags, prepare  $\frac{3}{4}$  of litre of camomile tea and let it get a bit cold. Then, add the juice of five lemons and a little bit of oxygen water, put it on your hair, cover your eyes and leave it there for one hour. Then clean it and that's all.



# Guinness World Records

**Guinness World Records**, known until 2000 as *The Guinness Book of Records* (and in previous U.S. editions as *The Guinness Book of World Records*), is a reference book published annually, containing a collection of world records, both human achievements and the extremes of the natural world. The book itself holds a world record, as the best-selling copyrighted book series of all time. It is also one of the most frequently stolen books from public libraries in the United States.

## Some Amazing Records

**Fastest time to burst three balloons with the back IS 12 SECONDS, SET BY JULIA GUNTHEL AKAZLATA FROM HOCHSTAD (GERMANY). SHE SET THIS RECORD THE 23 OF NOVEMBER ON 2007.SHE SET THE RECORD IN COLOGNE (GERMANY).**



**HAIRIEST TEENAGER IS SUPATRA SUSUPHAN. SHE IS FROM BANGKOK (THAILAND) AND SHE WAS MEASURED IN ROMA ON MARCH 2010.**

**LONGEST DISTANCE KEEPING A TABLE LIFTED WITH TEETH. IS 11'80M.THIS RECORD HAS BEEN SET BY GEORGES CHRISTEN. HE RAN THIS DISTANCE HOLDING A 12 KG TABLE WITH A 50 KG PERSON SITTING ON IT. HE IS FROM LUXEMBURG AND HE ARCHIEVED THE RECORD ON FEBRUARY 9, 2008 IN MADRID (SPAIN).**

**MOST SPOONS BALANCED ON THE FACE IS 17. THIS RECORD HAS BEEN SET BY AARON CAISSIE. HE IS FROM WINNIPEG (CANADA). HE ACHIEVED THAT RECORD ON APRIL 18, 2009 IN MILAN (ITALY).**



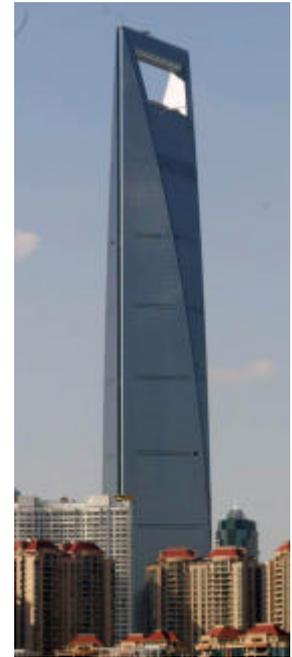


## 4. SHANGHAI FINANCIAL CENTER

## WORLD

It is a skyscraper in Shanghai, **China**. Its final height is 492 meters and has 101 floors.

The design is unique in the world because it has an opening at the top, as a solution for the wind pressure on the building.



## 5. INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE CENTRE

The International Commerce Centre is a skyscraper in Hong Kong. It has a height of 484 meters and 118 floors. Upon completion of the works became the second tallest building in China, and the fifth in the world. The skyscraper has a luxury hotel chain Ritz-Carlton in the last 15 floors and is the tallest hotel in the world

# The five most abandoned cities

## 1) Pripyat, Ukraine



It was abandoned 26 years ago. It is a city that was abandoned because of Chernobyl. The meltdown of the nuclear station isn't buried yet. Because of that, it isn't safe to start living there yet.

## 2) Sanzhi, Taiwan



It was abandoned in 1980, this city was a place for holidays for the soldiers in the United States. They abandoned it because the soldiers thought that this city was built over a Dutch cemetery and a statue that was destroyed when they were building it.

## 3) Craco, Basilicata, Italy



It was abandoned in 1963. This city was built next to a cliff where there were some earthquakes and the city was moved a little bit to the cliff. People who were scared went away from the city.

## 4) Kolmanskop, Namibia



It was abandoned in 1954. Some diamonds were found in this city. The houses and the streets are sandy.

## 5) Espiritu Island, Japan.



It was abandoned in 1974. They put this island there because it was near some deposits. In 2009, they opened this island for tourists.

# Curious news

**The Florida's cannibal:** a man in Florida killed another man and ate his eye and part of his brain. The man was 35 years old, and he's in prison.



**The elephant with glasses:** the person uncharged to take care of an elephant in the zoo of Amsterdam put him a big pair of glasses because he had problems in one eye. After wearing the glasses the elephant could see better.

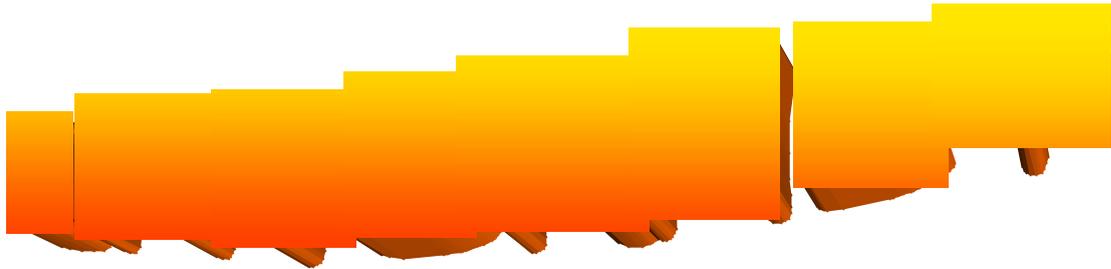


**The "fat" girl:** a woman from the Dominican Republic started to take tablets to become thin, but instead of that, her stomach started to inflate.



**The marvellous cure:** a 37 year old woman cured her cancer just coughing. She had throat-cancer, she started coughing and she recovered from the illness.





Internet was invented in 1960. There are a lot of important companies on internet. The most important ones are Apple and Acer. Apple which was invented on the 1<sup>st</sup> of April 1976 by Steve Jobs .Acer was invented in 1976 by Stan Shih.

It was invented to make it easier the communication with friends ...or maybe with some members of your family that live in another country.

Internet is used to search information, to download photos, music..., to play games and furthermore to contact people.

On internet there are a lot of social nets and the most well known ones are tuenti and facebook.



Tuenti

Tuenti is a social net in which you can only access by an invitation. Tuenti has more than 12 millions counts of users. It is used only in Spain because facebook is more known all over the world .In tuenti there are a lot of things to do: you can chat with your friends, get on photos and comment those photos.

You can create pages and events; you have your own profile to put your personal information.



It was invented in November 2006 and almost all people from Basque country use it.



facebook



Facebook was invented by Mark Zuckerberg. First, it was invented for the students from the University of Harvard, but now everybody can use it if they have an account. This web page is used all around the world because it is translated in all languages.

In 2007 facebook was translated into French, German and Spanish.

In facebook there are more games and applications to use such as Monster World or Sims2.

## Ciberbullying

Ciberbullying is bullying by INTERNET.

A lot of teenagers suffer from this psychological problem.

The people who abuse are usually older than the attacked person.

### ADVICE:

- Do not give your personal information for example address or telephones.
- You must not get on photos because they are shared there and you cannot delete them.
- You mustn't give your password to anyone.
- You should not talk with people you don't know.

# School bullying

School bullying is a type of social bullying inside or outside the school. This bullying can be physical, verbal or emotional and abuses are usually repeated. Abusers wait for their victims in the bathrooms, after school, in the bus school, an even waiting for the bus. This bullying is started always by a person and then his friends start making jokes but finally they hit him. The other students don't do anything because it's usual for them. 70% of the students have being bullied and most of them are afraid to tell it to someone who could help them. There are two effects of this abuse: in short time, and after a long time. Effects in short time are: depression, bullycide (suicide), anxiety and anger. Effects in a long time are insecurity, extreme sensitivity and need for revenge.

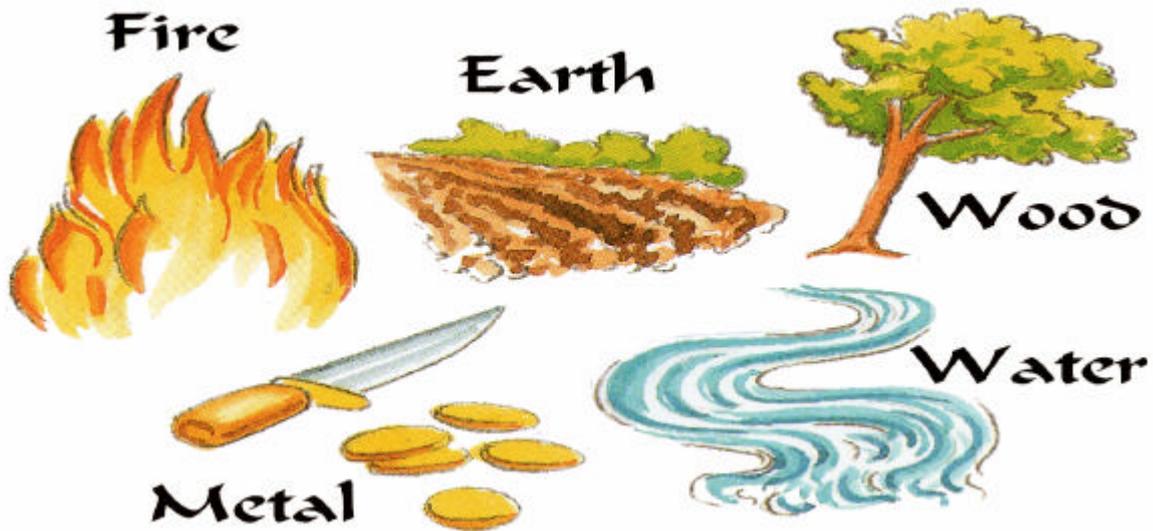
School bullying is the cause of most shooting at school, with a 70%. Let's analyze a particular case:

Seung-Hui Cho was being abused since he was in his school, and in 2007 at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University he killed 32 people and injured other 25. After all, he took off his life.

This happens in every place, and they don't dear to ask for help to anybody. And people that see people being abused don't help, but they record it instead.



# Chinese Astrology



The lunar calendar has a sixty year cycle. In the Chinese horoscope, the five basic elements are Metal, Water, Wood, Fire and Earth. These elements are combined with the twelve animal signs of Rat, Ox, Tiger, Rabbit, Dragon, Snake, Horse, Lamb, Monkey, Rooster, Dog and Pig to form the sixty year cycle. The main difference between Chinese zodiac and other zodiacs are the cycles. In the Chinese zodiac the year starts on the second new moon after the winter solstice.

## Horoscope elements



### Water dragon

The Dragon is a legendary creature, a symbol of good fortune and a sign of intense power. Those people born in Dragon years are to be honoured and respected.



### Fire

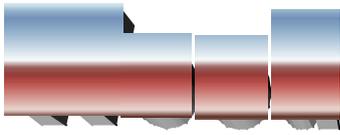
People born in the years of the Fire element are decisive and confident. They are also more aggressive and positive than other natives of their particular signs. They have all the requirements to be winners in life.



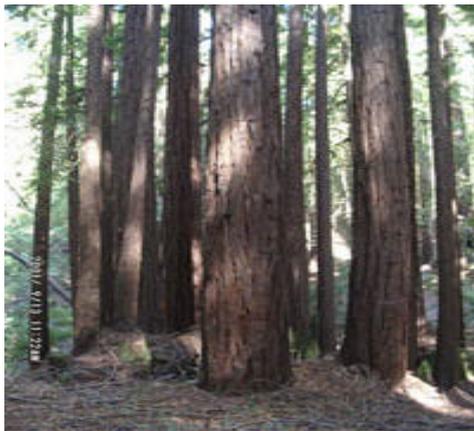
### Earth



People born under the Earth element are serious, logical and methodical. They also possess foresight and excellent deductive powers. These people like adventure. They are intelligent and objective and they know where best to direct their resources for the best possible results.



Those born in the years dominated by the Wood element are people of high morals and great confidence. Wood element people like to spread their wings and diversify to as many areas as possible. Also, wood people tend to be too conciliatory and will look for the easiest way out.

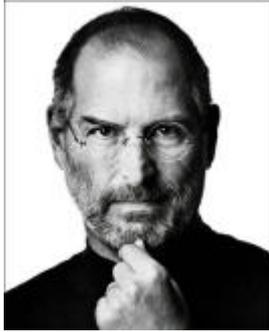


## Metal

The people born in the year of the Metal element are success-driven. People ruled by the Metal element can be highly unreasonable, inflexible and stubborn at times. They are self-reliant and are apt to sort out problems on their own.



## An iMac genius!



*How much has this man changed our life?*

*“My father introduced our family to Apple in 1980, and it was love at first sight for my dad, and for me. Frogger is my favorite computer game, and I can't imagine my office without a Mac computer (2, actually). It also contains an iPad, an iPod nano, an iPod touch, and an iPhone; thanks to Mr. Jobs, I have been hooked on Apple since 1980. Steve's vision, brilliance & hard work changed the world for the good, and it will never be the same without him. It's hard to imagine the creative world without Steve Jobs in it, but the show will go on, and his effect on it will always remain. R.I.P. Steve Jobs; blessings to your family & the company you leave behind. We will miss you.”*  
This is just an example of how important his achievements are.

Steve Jobs was born in San Francisco on February 4, 1955, but he was given in adoption because his parents were very young and were studying at university. They were also unmarried at that time. For all these reasons he was given in adoption to Clara and Paul Jobs, who gave him a really nice education and lifestyle. In his childhood they moved to Mountain View.

However his real parents got married, in December 1955 and had a second child.

Although, all these facts are really amazing they aren't basic when it comes to explain Steve's imagination, creativity and his incredible ideas.



Everything started at Jobs garage when he used to help his father repairing cars. Years later, Steve and two friends of him (Wozniak and Bill), started the revolutionary Apple company, in the same place.

After this friend meeting, the technological world started changing. They introduced another type of personal computer, and new and innovative ideas. Step by step, they created a very successful company, with buyers from all over the world.

Everything he manages, he gets it without going to university. So at the end he taught himself, because he wasn't interested in the university subjects.

In 2003 he was discovered a cancer. A year later he announced it to his employers. Despite his diagnostic, Jobs chose an alternative treatment. He tried a vegan diet, acupuncture and herbal remedies.

He finally died on October 5, 2011 after same complication that affected the respiratory system.

# GREEN CAPITAL

The European Green Capital Price is an honor given by the European Commission in order to recognize the cities that best care about their population's environment and living environment. The city which every year wins this price acts like a green role model and shares its practices with other cities.

The price is open, apart from the 27 countries of the European Union, to the official candidates (Turkey, Montenegro, Macedonia, Croatia and Iceland), like the European Economic Space countries (Iceland, Norway and Liechtenstein).



## Awarded Cities

- 2010:  Stockholm
- 2011:  Hamburg
- 2012:  Vitoria-Gasteiz
- 2013:  Nantes

## Designations 2010-2011

35 cities presented their application to be desinged European Green Capital 2010 or 2011. Stockholm and Hamburg were chosen by a specific jury in February 2009. The other finalists were: :  Amsterdam,  Bristol,  Copenhagen,  Friburg of Brisgove,  Münster and  Oslo.



## 2012-2013

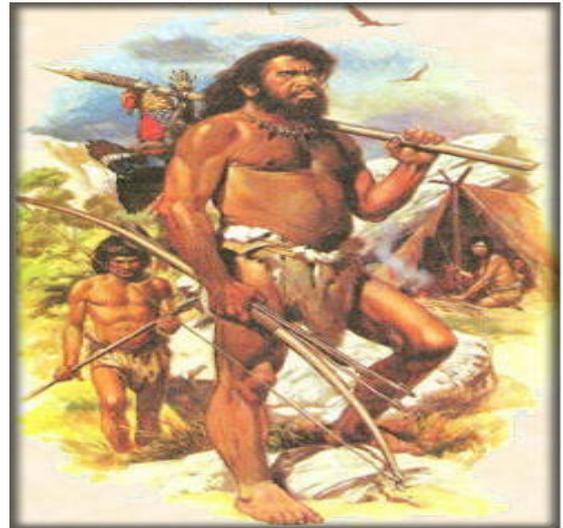
There were 17 towns in the conference in Stockholm to be European Green Capital, 21 of October 2010. Vitoria was selected to be Green Capital in 2012 and Nantes in 2013. The others four finalist were:  Barcelona,  Malmö,  Núremberg y  Reikiavik.

# HISTORY OF FASHION.

## Ancient times

Fashion has existed since prehistory. Prehistory's men got dressed with animals' skins. This way historians learned prehistoric men's size. They used some special clothes for summer like loincloths... They hold loincloths with leather's strips, and their jewellery was done with bones, nails...

People who lived in cold areas used a type of needle to sew clothes and to wrap up their body because with loincloths it wasn't enough. They used ivory to decorate the inside of the caves. Some time ago they learned how to do brooch with bones and how to do necklaces with snails. Men found warm places to live and they only wore clothes of animals' skins. Women painted their faces and they also invented new hairstyles.



## Nowadays



Compared to nowadays fashion prehistoric fashion was very different. A lot of years ago everyone wore the same clothes, but now people wear different clothes because everybody hasn't got the same likes.

Now women paint their nails and they put make-up on. People also use clothes which aren't their size; they are very big; other people buy strange clothes to call others' attention. Throughout history there have been a lot of fashionable tendencies: wearing clothes with a lot of colours, getting dressed like people in the 60s...

But finally everything is a matter of taste!



## True story

I thought it was going to be an ordinary day, but I was wrong. When I woke up in the morning, I had a strange feeling about that day; everything on the street was too quiet, unlike other days.

When I was waiting for the local train like other days, to go to school, I could see there was nobody in the station, unlike other day, which was full of people. I was waiting on the station, when suddenly, I saw in a piece of paper a piece of news of a drivers strike. I couldn't believe my eyes!

I started running to take the bus but unfortunately, I saw it at the end of the street, I missed it by only two minutes.

The wind was blowing and it was pouring with rain, it was a terrible day for me.

When I arrived to school I saw there was no one in the entry of the school perhaps because I was late , but to my surprise I remembered I didn't have to go to school that day because the teachers were also on strike.

In the end, things didn't go so badly, after all. My heart missed a beat when I realized that for one day I could have stayed sleeping and not getting up at 7:00.

After what happened it was time to come back home.

It was the strangest but at the same time funniest experience I have ever had!



Euskadi  
2 0 1 0



kristau·eskola

VEDRUNA

Niño  
Jesús

COLEGIO - IKASTETXEA - SCHOOL

Niño Jesús